

Paper Reference(s) 1HI0/P5
Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

History
BOOKLET P5: Conflict in the Middle
East, 1945–95

Total Marks

Wednesday 7 June 2023 – Afternoon

Time: 1 hour 45 minutes – total time for
BOTH booklets

In the boxes below, write your name, centre
number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

YOU MUST HAVE

The corresponding booklet B

YOU WILL BE GIVEN

Nil

INSTRUCTIONS

**There are two booklets in this question paper.
THIS IS BOOKLET P.**

Answer ALL questions from this booklet.

Check you have the corresponding booklet B.

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided
– there may be more space than you need.**

INFORMATION

The total mark for this booklet is 32.

The total time for BOTH booklets is 1 hour 45 minutes.

The marks for EACH question are shown in brackets – use this as a guide as to how much time to spend on each question.

Do not forget to complete booklet B.

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.

Try to divide your time equally between each booklet of the question paper.

Check your answers if you have time at the end.

Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95

Answer ALL questions in this booklet.

- 1 Explain TWO consequences of the terrorist attack at the Munich Olympics. (8 marks)**

Consequence 1:

Answer lines continue on the next 3 pages.

Turn over

1 continued.

(continued on the next page)

Turn over

1 continued.

Consequence 2:

Turn over

1 continued.

(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)

Turn over

- 2 Write a narrative account analysing the developments in Israel in the years 1949–54.
(8 marks)**

You MAY use the following in your answer:

- **territory**
- **Israeli Defence Forces (IDF)**

You MUST also use information of your own.

Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.

2 continued.

Turn over

2 continued.

Turn over

2 continued.

Turn over

2 continued.

2 continued.

(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)

3 Explain TWO of the following:

The importance of conflicting interests of Jews and Arabs for the end of the British Mandate.

(8 marks)

The importance of the oil crisis (1973–74) for diplomatic negotiations in the Middle East.

(8 marks)

The importance of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon (1982) for the Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO).

(8 marks)

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☐ **The importance of conflicting interests of Jews and Arabs for the end of the British Mandate.**
- ☐ **The importance of the oil crisis (1973–74) for diplomatic negotiations in the Middle East.**
- ☐ **The importance of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon (1982) for the Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO).**

Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.

Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.

- ☐ **The importance of conflicting interests of Jews and Arabs for the end of the British Mandate.**
- ☐ **The importance of the oil crisis (1973–74) for diplomatic negotiations in the Middle East.**
- ☐ **The importance of the Israeli invasion of Lebanon (1982) for the Palestinian Liberation Organisation (PLO).**

Answer lines continue on the next 5 pages.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

Turn over

3 continued.

(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

**TOTAL FOR BOOKLET P = 32 MARKS
PLEASE ENSURE YOU ALSO COMPLETE
BOOKLET B
END OF PAPER**